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| Know already/Background | Ideas but not sure |
| - Captain Cook- They thought they would sail off the world- They thought there were monsters in the sea- the Dutch were the first Europeans to discover WA- Captain Cook found Aboriginals in Australia- they used sailing ships- William Dampier- Captain Willem Jansz- Captain Jan Castenz- Captain Cook’s ship was called the Endeavour- Australia was called the Great Southern Land and New Holland- Joseph Banks sailed with Captain Cook- Captain Cook did 3 voyages and dies on his third one- Captain Cook was killed in Hawaii- Captain Cook went to New Zealand- Captain Cook knew that his crew had to stay healthy so he made them eat fruit and vegetables. Because of that his crew survived the whole trip but Cook was killed. | - Captain Phillip (he did come to Australia but he was not an explorer – he was the first Governor of New South Wales and came with the First Fleet)- Captain Dufresne (he came to Australia too but only landed very briefly on Tasmania in 1772 – 130 years after Tasman) |

**Year 4JM**

**Year 4MW**

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| Know already/Background | Ideas but not sure |
| - Europeans thought that if you sailed far enough you would fall off the world because they thought the earth was flat- They thought if you sailed over the equator the ship would explode- Some people believed there were sea monsters- Europeans discovered Australia around 1600- the Portuguese were the first Europeans to discover Australia- Different people discovered different areas of Australia- Captain Cook came from England- The ships had cats to eat mice and rats- Diaz was an explorer who came to Australia- Captain Cook’s ships was the Endeavour- Jansz was an explorer who came to Australia- Europeans did not know much about the Southern Hemisphere- It was dangerous- Captain Cook was one of the finest British navigators- William Dampier was a pirate buccaneer who was interested in exploring Australia- Torres went through the Torres Strait but didn’t reach AustraliaTasmania was named after the explorer Abel Tasman- Abel Tasman was the first European to reach Tasmania (Van Dieman’s Land)- The Duyfken is a Dutch ship that came to Australia- Dirk Hartog came to Australia- Diaz was an explorer who explored this area- People explored to try to find spices and gold- Captain Cook had secret instructions to search for the Great South Land- Some explorers were nice and some were not and some poisoned Aboriginals for their land- The winds called the Roaring Forties helped the ships go faster and pushed them towards Australia- Dutch and Portuguese explorers were very good at navigating | - Australia was settled a year after it was found (the first explorers discovered parts of Australia from 1600 but the First Fleet didn’t arrive until 1788)- Captain Cook settled in Australia (the first settlement in Australia began in 1788 and Captain Cook was killed in Hawaii in 1779)- Marco Polo went to China not Australia- Torres mapped the coast of New Guinea and probably did see the tip of Queensland but may not have realised what he had found |